- Level: Elementary/Pre-Intermediate
- Language focus: Grammar review
- Notes: This song by the American grunge band Nirvana, written by Kurt Cobain, was released as the second single from the band's second studio album *Nevermind* in 1992. *Memoria* is the Latin for memory.

Activity 1. Ask students to find the opposites alone or in pairs. They then listen to the song to check, before feeding back. How many of the twelve do they hear?

 early - friend - go - soaked - take your time - young
 Key: (at this stage any correct opposite is acceptable):

 late - enemy - come - dry - hurry up - old
 Eight of them are in the song.

- 2. Students unfold the page and complete the song (Activity 2) according to their answers to the previous activity and context.
- 3. Students check their answers in pairs or in groups, then correct in open class.
- 4. Play the song again and sing together!

Grammar Focus

You can use the song to review some basic grammar. Divide students into groups and ask them to find the following in the song - the group that finishes first wins:

- 2 subject pronouns: I, you
- 1 object pronoun: you
- 1 possessive adjective: **your**
- 1 possessive pronoun: yours
- 3 positive imperatives: come, take, hurry
- 1 negative imperative: don't be
- 2 forms of the verb "to be" in present simple: are, is
- 1 form of the verb "to be" in past simple: were
- 2 verbs in present simple, positive form: want, swear
- 1 verb in present simple, negative form: don't have

Complete Lyrics

Come as you are As you were As I want you to be As a friend As a friend As an old enemy

Take your time Hurry up Choice is yours don't be late Take a rest As a friend As an old memoria Memoria, memoria, memoria Come doused in mud, Soaked in bleach, As I want you to be. As a trend, As a friend, As an old memoria Memoria, memoria, memoria

When I swear That I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun

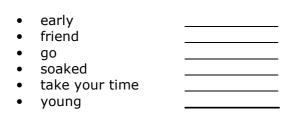
Memoria, memoria, memoria, memoria (I don't have a gun)

When I swear That I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun (repeat 3 times)

Memoria, memoria



Activity 1. What do you think the opposites of the following are? Listen to the song to find them.





_____FOLD__

Activity 2. Complete the song with the words from Activity 1.

as you are As you were As I want you to be As a _____ As a _____ As an _____ Choice is yours don't be Take a rest As a _____ As an _____ memoria Memoria, memoria, memoria _____ doused in mud, _____ in bleach, As I want you to be. As a trend, As a _____, As an _____ memoria Memoria, memoria, memoria When I swear That I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun Memoria, memoria, memoria, memoria (I don't have a gun) When I swear That I don't have a gun No, I don't have a gun

Memoria, memoria